

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

MIKE JOHNSON, in his individual and official
capacity as Speaker of the United States House of
Representatives

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

MIKE JOHNSON
Office of the Speaker
U.S. Capitol Building, H-232
Washington, DC 20515

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
 was received by me on *(date)* _____.

☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

☐ Other *(specify)*:

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

Print

Save As...

Reset

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

DONALD J. TRUMP, in his individual capacity as
President of the United States

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

DONALD J. TRUMP
The White House
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20500

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

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☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
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 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____ ; or

☐ Other *(specify)*: _____

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 _____ .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

PAMELA J. BONDI, in her individual and official
capacity as Attorney General of the United States

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

PAMELA J. BONDI
U.S. Department of Justice
950 Pennsylvania Avenue NW
Washington, DC 20530

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

☐ Other *(specify)*:
 Served by certified mail, return receipt requested, sent via USPS to The White House, 1600
 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20500 on March 9, 2026. USPS Certified Mail,
 return receipt pending.
 Served by certified mail, return receipt requested, sent via USPS to The White House, 1600
 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20500 on March 9, 2026. USPS Certified Mail,
 Tracking No. _____, return receipt pending.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

BRENDAN T. CARR, in his individual and official
capacity as Chairman of the Federal
Communications Commission

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

BRENDAN T. CARR
Federal Communications Commission
45 L Street NE
Washington, DC 20554

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

☐ Other *(specify)*:

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Office of the General Counsel
219 Cannon House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

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 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
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I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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Save As...

Reset

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

ANTHROPIC PBC, a Delaware public benefit
corporation

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

ANTHROPIC PBC
c/o Corporation Service Company
251 Little Falls Drive
Wilmington, DE 19808

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
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☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____ ; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____ ; or

☐ Other *(specify)*: _____

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 _____ .

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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Save As...

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

OPENAI, INC., a Delaware corporation

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

OPENAI, INC.
c/o CT Corporation System
1209 Orange Street
Wilmington, DE 19801

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

☐ Other *(specify)*:

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____ 0 _____.

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Date: _____

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Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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Reset

AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

APPLE INC., a California corporation

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

APPLE INC.
c/o CT Corporation System
330 N Brand Blvd, Suite 700
Glendale, CA 91203

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
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☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
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Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

COMCAST CABLE COMMUNICATIONS, LLC, a
Delaware limited liability company

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

COMCAST CABLE COMMUNICATIONS, LLC
c/o Corporation Service Company
251 Little Falls Drive
Wilmington, DE 19808

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
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☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
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 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

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Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc:

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AO 440 (Rev. 06/12) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

JOSEPH KIRCHNER

Plaintiff(s)

v.

MODEL EVALUATION AND THREAT RESEARCH,
INC. (METR), a California nonprofit corporation

Defendant(s)

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

MODEL EVALUATION AND THREAT RESEARCH, INC.
c/o Tovella Dowling, PC (Registered Agent)
501 W Broadway, Suite 1540
San Diego, CA 92101

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

Joseph Kirchner
4440 Parklawn Avenue #203
Edina, MN 55435

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.



CLERK OF COURT

Date: 2/19/2026

/s/ Nicole M. Wilkens

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. 1:25-cv-02735-ACR

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 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
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☐ Other *(specify)*:

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